



DGST - Réviseurs d'entreprises

Bureaux à Bruxelles, Namur, Charleroi et Verviers
Avenue E. Van Becelaere 28A/71 - 1170 Bruxelles
Courriel : wb2@dgst.be - Tél. 02.374.91.01 - Fax 02.374.92.96
Internet : www.dgst.be – RPM BRUXELLES/TVA : BE 0458 736 952

STATUTORY AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE GENERAL MEETING OF MEMBERS OF THE ORGANISATION MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2019

RUE DE L'ARBRE BÉNIT, 46 - 1050 BRUXELLES
NM : 0421.446.093

In the context of the statutory audit of the annual accounts of the organisation Médecins Sans Frontières (the Organisation), we hereby present our statutory auditor's report. It includes our opinion on the audit of the annual accounts as well as our report on the other legal and regulatory requirements. These reports form part of an integrated whole and are indivisible.

We have been appointed as statutory auditor by the general meeting of members of 1st of June 2018, following the proposal by the board of directors. Our statutory auditor's mandate will expire on the date of the general meeting of members which will deliberate on the annual accounts closed on 31 December 2020. We have performed the statutory audit of the annual accounts of the organisation for 8 consecutive years. The current representative of the firm performs the statutory audit of the annual accounts of the association since June 14, 2014.

Report on the audit of the annual accounts

Unqualified opinion

We have audited the annual accounts of the Organisation, which comprise the balance sheet as at 31 December 2019, the profit and loss account for the year then ended and the notes to the annual accounts, characterised by a balance sheet total of 253.316.416,07 EUR and a profit and loss account showing a deficit for the year of 34.059.070,81 EUR.

In our opinion, the annual accounts give a true and fair view of the Organisation's net equity and financial position as at 31 December 2019, as well as of its results for the year then ended, in accordance with the financial reporting framework applicable in Belgium.

Basis for unqualified opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) as applicable in Belgium. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the '*Statutory auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the annual accounts*' section in this report. We have complied with all the ethical requirements that are relevant to the audit of annual accounts in Belgium, including those concerning independence.

We have obtained from the board of directors and the officials of the Organisation the explanations and information necessary for performing our audit.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Emphasis of Matter Paragraph

Without calling into question the opinion expressed above, we draw attention to the fact that the association, as explained in the notes to its financial statements, requested for derogation not to book nor keep as assets the various acquisitions (capital goods, pharmaceuticals, miscellaneous consumables) used by its establishments abroad, even if they are not fully consumed at the end of the year. Although the authority declared to be incompetent to treat the demand, the association contends that it is entitled to such an exemption and has established its annual accounts on the basis of the assumption that the derogation will finally be obtained. However, there is an uncertainty about obtaining the derogation, which motivates this paragraph.

Responsibilities of the board of directors for the annual accounts

The board of directors is responsible for the preparation of annual accounts that give a true and fair view in accordance with the financial reporting framework applicable in Belgium, and for such internal control as the board of directors determines is necessary to enable the preparation of annual accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the annual accounts, the board of directors is responsible for assessing the Organisation's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the board of directors either intends to liquidate the Organisation or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Statutory auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the annual accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the annual accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a statutory auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these annual accounts.

When carrying out our audit, we comply with the legal, regulatory and normative framework which applies to the audit of annual accounts in Belgium. The extent of legal control does not include assurance as to the future viability of the Association, nor as to the effectiveness or efficiency with which the board of directors has conducted or will conduct the affairs of the Association.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the annual accounts, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control;
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organisation's internal control;
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the board of directors;
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the board of directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Organisation's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our statutory auditor's report to the related disclosures in the annual accounts or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our statutory auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Organisation to cease to continue as a going concern;
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the annual accounts and whether the annual accounts represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the board of directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identified during our audit.

Report on other legal and regulatory requirements

Responsibilities of the board of directors

The board of directors is responsible for the compliance with the legal and regulatory requirements regarding bookkeeping, as well as for compliance with the Law of 27 June 1921 on non-profit organisations, foundations, European political parties and European political foundations, and with the Organisation's by-laws and from 1st of January 2020 with the requirements of the Company and Non-for-profit organisations Code.

Responsibilities of the statutory auditor

In the context of our mandate and in accordance with the Belgian standard which is complementary to the International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) as applicable in Belgium, it is our responsibility to verify, in all material aspects, compliance with certain provisions of the Company and non-profit organisations Code and with the by-laws, as well as to report on these elements.

Aspects related to the management report

In the context of our audit of the annual accounts, we are also responsible for considering, in particular based on the knowledge we have obtained during the audit, whether the management report contains any material misstatement, i.e. any information which is inadequately disclosed or otherwise misleading. Based on the procedures we have performed, there are no material misstatements we have to report to you.

Statement related to independence

Our audit firm did not provide services which are incompatible with the statutory audit of annual accounts, and we remained independent of the Organisation throughout the course of our mandate.

The fees related to additional services which are compatible with the statutory audit of annual accounts as referred to in article 3:65 of the Company and non-profit organisations Code were duly itemised and valued in the notes to the annual accounts.

Other statements

Without prejudice to certain formal aspects of minor importance and in the context of the emphasis of matter paragraph above, the accounting records are maintained in accordance with the legal and regulatory requirements applicable in Belgium.

Our mission did not include the systematic control of the eligibility of expenditures under applicable contractual rules on subsidies that were obtained by your association.

Your association did not provide to the Worker's Council, but in accordance with it, the economic and financial information as defined in the "Arrêté Royal" of 27 November 1973.

There are no transactions undertaken or decisions taken in breach of the by-laws or of the Law of 27 June 1921 on non-profit organisations, foundations, European political parties and European political foundations or, since 1st of January 2020, of Company and Non-for-profit organisation Code.

Brussels, the 27 May 2020

SRL "DGST & Partners - Réviseurs d'entreprises",
Statutory auditor
Represented by



CRISI Fabio
Auditor